

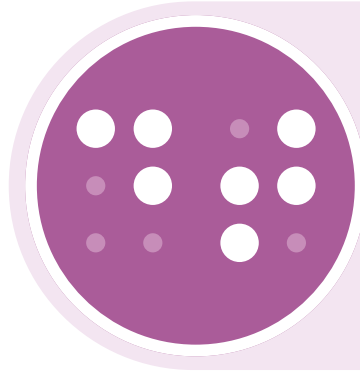
Digital Technologies

Key Concepts



Digital Systems

A **system** that processes data in binary, **made up of** hardware, controlled by software, and connected to form networks.



Data Representation

How **data** is represented and structured **symbolically** for storage and communication, **by people** and in **digital systems**.



Data Collection

Numerical, categorical, or structured values **collected** or **calculated** to create **information**, e.g. the Census.



Data Interpretation

The process of **extracting meaning** from data. Methods include **modelling**, statistical **analysis**, and **visualisation**.



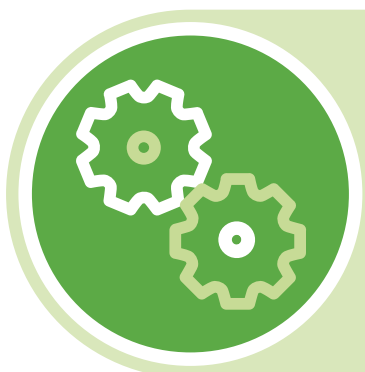
Specification

Defining a **problem** precisely and clearly, **identifying** the requirements, and **breaking it down** into manageable pieces.



Algorithms

The precise **sequence of steps** and decisions needed to solve a problem. They often involve **iterative** (repeated) processes.



Implementation

The **automation** of an algorithm, typically by writing a **computer program (coding)** or using appropriate **software**.



Impact

Analysing and predicting how existing and created systems meet needs, affect people, and change society and the world.



Interaction

How users **experience** and **interface** with digital systems, and how we use them to **communicate** and **collaborate**.



Abstraction

Hiding details of an idea, problem or solution that are not relevant, to **focus** on a **manageable number of aspects**.